



Improving GraalVM Reflection File Generation

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Introduction

- <https://www.magicator.com>
- Slice Based Analysis yields correct and complete results
- Despite being a POC, Magicator already resolves instructions GraalVM can't
- A key problem to solve to make GraalVM mainstream
- Outline
 - Slice based analysis
 - State of Reflection in GraalVM
 - How does Magicator work
 - Our results



Magicator



Upload Your Jar

Please drop your Jar, and its Jar dependencies (if any) here. When done, click upload.

Pom Dependencies (optional)

<!-- Optionally copy your dependencies tag from your pom.xml to here -->

Example:

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.google.guava</groupId>
    <artifactId>guava</artifactId>
    <version>29.0</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Start Upload



Magicator Result

Extraire

+

magicator_graalvm_config.zip

<

>

Emplacement :

/META-INF/native-image/

Nom	Taille	Type	Modifié
<div></div> failed-dynamic-instructions.csv	0 octet	document ...	10 octobre 2
<div></div> jni-config.json	343 octets	document ...	10 octobre 2
<div></div> proxy-config.json	4 octets	document ...	10 octobre 2
<div></div> reflect-config.json	713 octets	document ...	10 octobre 2
<div></div> resource-config.json	37 octets	document ...	10 octobre 2
<div></div> staticizer-info.txt	141 octets	document t...	10 octobre 2



Magicator Result

```
{
  "methods": [{
    "parameterTypes": [],
    "name": "<init>"
  }],
  "name": "com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ext.Java7HandlersImpl"
},
{
  "methods": [{
    "parameterTypes": [],
    "name": "<init>"
  }],
  "name": "com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ext.Java7SupportImpl"
},
{
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng0",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng1",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng10",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng11",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng12",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng13",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng14",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng15",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng2",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng3",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng4",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng5",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng6",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng7",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng8",
  "name": "io.manycore.reflection.Meng9",
  {
    "name": "io.micronaut.caffeine.cache.BaseMpscLinkedListQueueColdProducerFields",
    "fields": [{"name": "producerLimit"}]
  },
  {
    "name": "io.micronaut.caffeine.cache.BaseMpscLinkedListQueueConsumerFields",
    "fields": [{"name": "consumerIndex"}]
  },
  {
    "name": "io.micronaut.caffeine.cache.BaseMpscLinkedListQueueProducerFields",
    "fields": [{"name": "producerIndex"}]
  },
  {
    "methods": [{
      "parameterTypes": [],
      "name": "toPath"
    }],
    "name": "java.io.File"
  }
}
```

Micronaut demo app
Extract 184 lines





Slice Based Analysis

- Abstract Interpretation: we execute all instructions with a simplified execution model
- Slice Based Analysis: we execute a few instructions with the real execution model
- This works because:
 - A lot of methods are doing “always the same thing”.
 - e.g. a constant string pushed on the stack in a method
 - >40% of an Android app are amenable to this type of analysis
- Reflection analysis is our first application to “test this question”
 - Used for meta-programmation is often not tied to the program inputs



Is Reflection a Solved Problem?

Program	Number of reflection instructions	Directly substituted by GraalVm
Minecraft Server	9,249	288
Freemind	1,063	144
Mindustry	5,348	377
jEdit	2,022	308
Zookeeper	4,145	198



Completeness & Correctness

```
//classCount is defined somewhere else  
Class thisClass =  
    Class.forName("io.manycore.reflection.Class" + classCount);
```

We want all the values of thisClass





Native Images Used For Execution Only

- We built Native Images for a specific server instance
- More optimizations available
 - E.g. configuration files are inlined
- It's similar to how Android is using Dalvik and ART
 - Dalvik used for distribution
 - ART (with AOT) used for execution on the device with specialized code for the device



Almost All Reflection Instructions Can Be Fully Resolved

- False theoretically but true empirically
- Empirically and in “real world programs” all reflection instructions have a well defined set of values
- (hypothesis) It’s because of limit to human cognition
 - We need to limit reflection to “understandable cases”
 - “free reflection” is usually a security problem



Slice Based Analysis Algorithm

- For each reflection instruction
 - Build a backward slice
 - If slice is parameterless: execute it
 - If slice needs parameters,
 - Fetch from call graph all methods invoking the sliced method
 - For each of these methods
 - build a backward slice
 - repeat
 - Remove all slices not linked to an entry point
- For each slice
 - Assemble the slices into a Java program and execute them
 - Gather result values in reflection configuration file




Simple Example

```
for (int methodToCallCount=0; methodToCallCount <= 7; methodToCallCount++) {  
    for (int classCount = 0; classCount <= 15; classCount++) {  
        Class thisClass = Class.forName("io.manycore.reflection.Show" + classCount);  
        System.out.println(thisClass.toString());  
    }  
}
```

1. Slice

```
for (int methodToCallCount=0; methodToCallCount <= 7; methodToCallCount++) {  
    for (int classCount = 0; classCount <= 15; classCount++) {  
        Class thisClass = Class.forName("io.manycore.reflection.Show" + classCount);  
        System.out.println(thisClass.toString());  
    }  
}
```

Slice: a new program where this instruction behaves exactly the same as in the original program



2. We execute slice in a JVM with Tracing Agent enabled



EventBus.register(): Original Code

```
public void register(Object subscriber) {
    if (AndroidDependenciesDetector.isAndroidSDKAvailable() &&
        !AndroidDependenciesDetector.areAndroidComponentsAvailable()) {
        // Crash if the user (developer) has not imported the Android compatibility library.
        throw new RuntimeException("It looks like you are using EventBus on Android, " +
            "make sure to add the \"eventbus\" Android library to your dependencies.");
    }

    Class<?> subscriberClass = subscriber.getClass();
    List<SubscriberMethod> subscriberMethods = subscriberMethodFinder.findSubscriberMethods(subscriberClass);
    synchronized (this) {
        for (SubscriberMethod subscriberMethod : subscriberMethods) {
            subscribe(subscriber, subscriberMethod);
        }
    }
}
```



EventBus.register(): Seed

```
public void register(Object subscriber) {
    if (AndroidDependenciesDetector.isAndroidSDKAvailable() &&
        !AndroidDependenciesDetector.areAndroidComponentsAvailable()) {
        // Crash if the user (developer) has not imported the Android compatibility library.
        throw new RuntimeException("It looks like you are using EventBus on Android, " +
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    }

    Class<?> subscriberClass = subscriber.getClass();
    List<SubscriberMethod> subscriberMethods = subscriberMethodFinder.findSubscriberMethods(subscriberClass);
    synchronized (this) {
        for (SubscriberMethod subscriberMethod : subscriberMethods) {
            subscribe(subscriber, subscriberMethod);
        }
    }
}
```



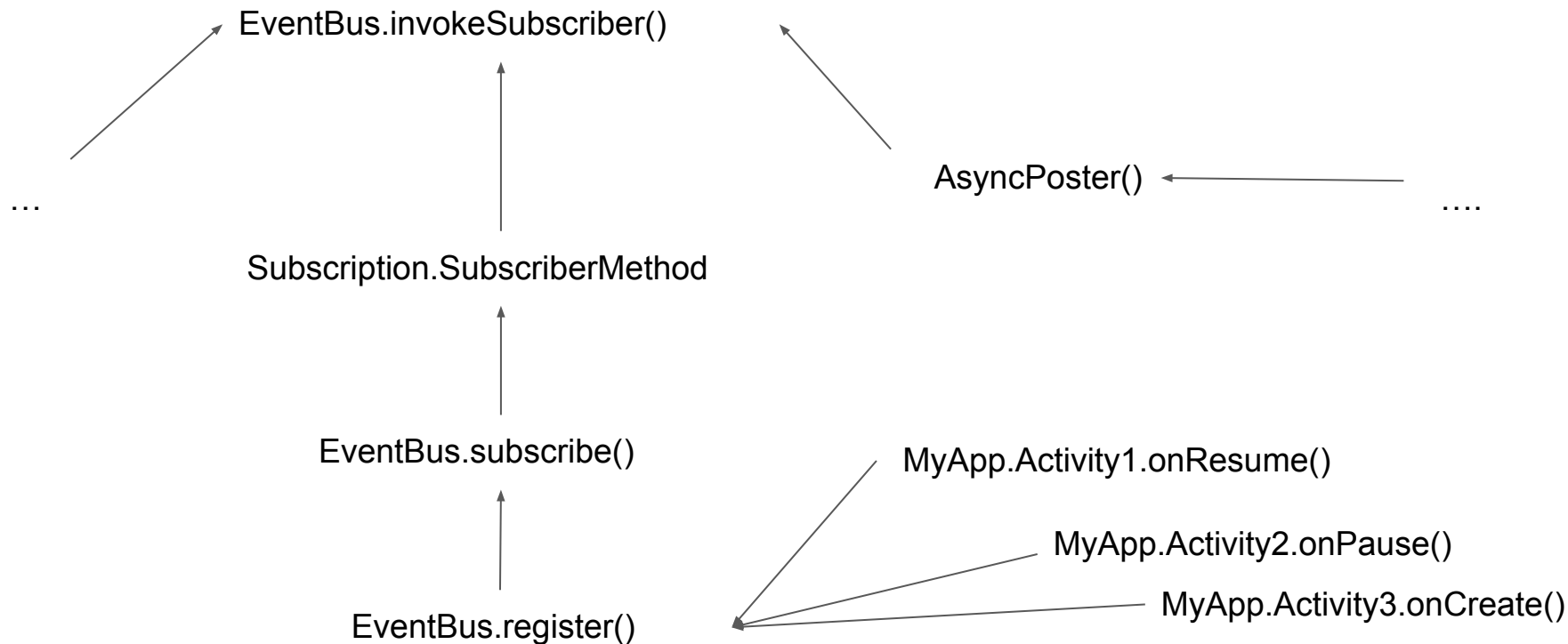
EventBus.register(): Original Code

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            subscribe(subscriber, subscriberMethod);
        }
    }
}
```



EventBus CallGraph





The Parameterless Reduced Program

MyApp.Activity1.onResume()

```
EventBus.getDefault().registerSliced(this);
```

EventBus.registerSliced(object Subscriber)

```
Class<?> subscriberClass = subscriber.getClass();  
List<SubscriberMethod> subscriberMethods = subscriberMethodFinder.findSubscriberMethods(subscriberClass);  
for (SubscriberMethod subscriberMethod : subscriberMethods) {  
    subscribe(subscriber, subscriberMethod);  
}
```



Tracing Agent and Magicator

Program	Classes detected by Agent	Classes from Magicator not detected by Agent
Minecraft Server	477	27
Freemind	168	8
Mindustry	289	4
jEdit	139	4
Zookeeper	139	36



Conclusion

- Magicator works already despite being a Proof of Concept
- A key problem to solve for GraalVM
- We can remove all reflection instructions in a program.
 - This is a known source of inefficiency in a program
- We can optimize a program much further using instruction resolution with slice based analysis
 - This “semi-constant” type of instructions needs to be studied more formally
 - More work to be done
- Writing a slicer is much harder than it seems



Roadmap

- N pass resolution to reach all reflection instructions
- Build time/run time static field handling
- Use Espresso instead of an external JVM
- Remove reflection instruction



Questions?

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