

ba·bash·ka

A native Clojure interpreter for scripting

The 2021 Graal Workshop

Michiel Borkent

@borkdude

2021-02-27

GraalVM + Clojure:

[clj-kondo)



a linter that sparks joy

☆ Star

1.1k

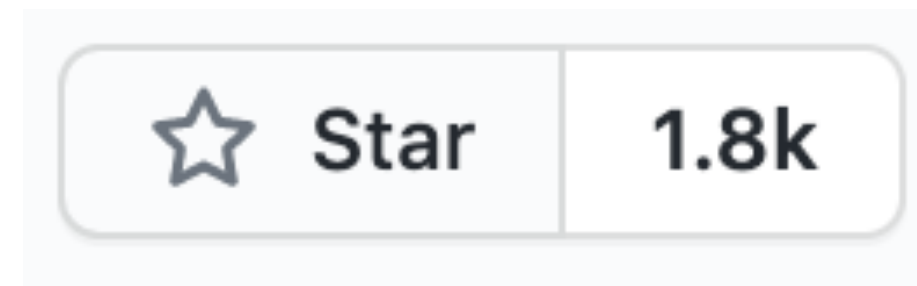
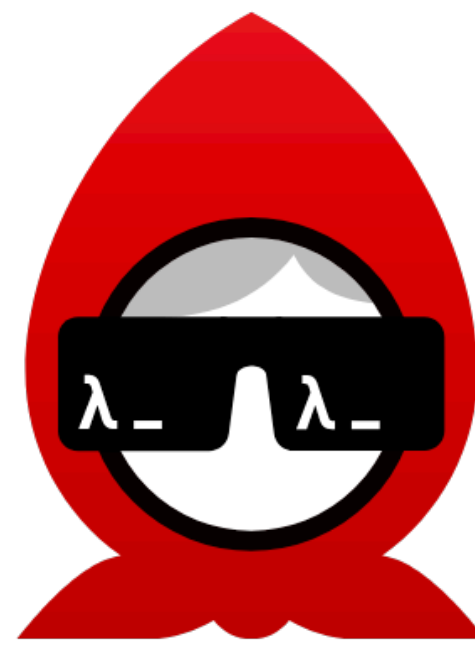
(lsp)

Static analyzer and linter for Clojure

```
$ clj-kondo --lint - <<< '(inc 1 2)'  
<stdin>:1:1: error: clojure.core/inc is called with 2 args but expects 1  
linting took 12ms, errors: 1, warnings: 0  
$ █
```

```
(let [x 1]  
  (+ x y))  
Unresolved symbol: y
```

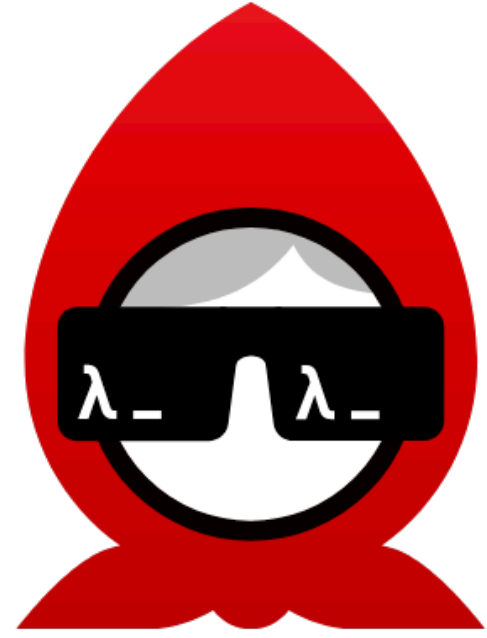
```
(inc (str :foo))  
Expected: number, received: string.
```



ba·bash·ka

```
$ time bb '(+ 1 2 3)'  
6  
0.00s user 0.00s system 67% cpu 0.013 total
```

- Native Clojure scripting tool, single binary, no JVM (GraalVM compiled), **fast startup**
- Alternative to byte code compilation by Clojure compiler
- **Prevents context switch** to bash for Clojure devs writing build scripts
- **Batteries included** (arg parsing, JSON, http client/server, ...)
- Supports **multi-threading**
- **Source compatibility** with **JVM** Clojure + **GraalVM** = sane upgrade path = **low risk** adoption



The 5 second rule

ba·bash·ka



GraalVM™

- **Startup time vs performance**
- Sweet spot: short running scripts (< 5 seconds): use babashka (Clojure interpreter)
- Long running performance intensive processes: use **JVM** Clojure compiler
- Compile with GraalVM native-image for fast startup

```
#!/usr/bin/env bb

(ns example
  (:require [clojure.data.csv :as csv]
            [clojure.java.io :as io]
            [clojure.java.shell :refer [sh]]
            [clojure.pprint :as pp]
            [clojure.string :as str]))

(def db "/tmp/analysis.db")

(defn query [& args]
  (apply sh "sqlite3" "-quote" "-header" db args))

(defn create-db! []
  (when (not (.exists (io/file db)))
    (query "create table animals (
      name text, scientific_name text )")))

(defn text-val [s]
  (format "\"%s\"" s))

(defn int-val [i]
  (format "%s" i))

(defn make-row [& xs]
  (format "(%s)" (str/join ", " xs)))

(defn animal-row [{:keys [:name :scientific-name]})
  (make-row (text-val name) (text-val scientific-name)))

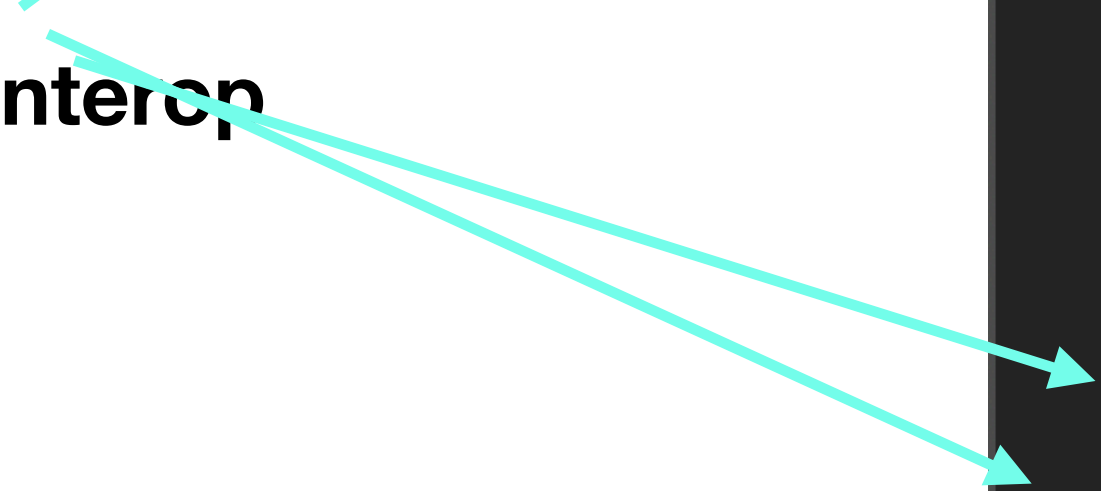
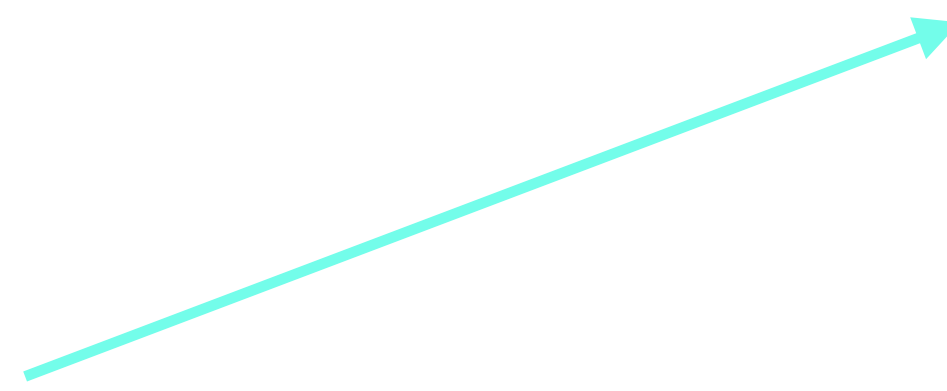
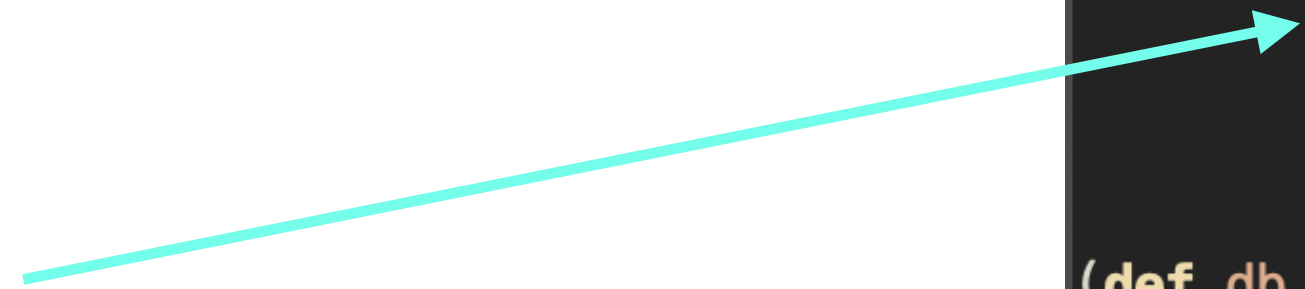
(defn insert-rows! [animals]
  (let [rows (str/join "," (mapv animal-row animals))
        q (str/join " " ["insert into animals (name, scientific_name) values"
                          rows])]
    {:keys [:exit :err]}
    (query q)
    (when (not (zero? exit))
      (println "Error inserting var!" err)
      (System/exit exit))))

(.delete (io/file db))
(create-db!)
```

Namespaces
Built in libs

Shelling out

Java interop




```
(insert-rows! [{:name "Bison" :scientific-name "Bos gaurus"}
               {:name "Duck" :scientific-name "Anas Platyrhynchos"}])

(defn csv-data->maps [csv-data]
  (map zipmap
    (->> (first csv-data) ;; First row is the header
          (map keyword) ;; Drop if you want string keys instead
          repeat)
    (rest csv-data)))

(defn all-animals []
  (let [csv-string (-> (query (str/join " " ["select * from animals"]))
                      :out)
        rdr (java.io.StringReader. csv-string)]
    (with-open [rdr rdr]
      (doall (csv-data->maps (csv/read-csv rdr :quote \'))))) )

(pp/print-table (all-animals))
```

Parse sqlite CSV output



On the JVM about 1.3s



```
borkdude@MBP2019 ~/Dropbox/talks/graalworkshop2021 $ time bb sqlite_shell_raw.clj
| :name | :scientific_name |
|-----+-----|
| Bison | Bos gaurus |
| Duck | Anas Platyrhynchos |
bb sqlite_shell_raw.clj 0.02s user 0.02s system 88% cpu 0.052 total
borkdude@MBP2019 ~/Dropbox/talks/graalworkshop2021 $
```

Enhancement: sql lib

tools.deps /
maven
integration

```
;; Load HoneySQL from Clojars:
(deps/add-deps '{:deps {seancorfield/honeysql {:mvn/version "2.0.0-alpha2"}}})

(require '[honey.sql :as sql]
         '[honey.sql.helpers :as h])

(defn create-db! []
  (when (not (.exists (io/file db)))
    (query (first
             (sql/format
              (-> (h/create-table :animals)
                  (h/with-columns [[:name :text]
                                   [:scientific-name :text]])))))))

(defn insert-sql [animals]
  (sql/format (-> (h/insert-into :animals)
                 (h/values animals)
                 {:inline true})))

(defn insert-rows! [animals]
  (let [sql (insert-sql animals)
        {:keys [exit :err]}
        (query (first sql))]
    (when (not (zero? exit))
      (println "Error inserting var!" err)
      (System/exit exit))))
```

+50ms for
loading 1400
lines of
Clojure

100ms total

Enhancement: sqlite pod

```
#!/usr/bin/env bb

(ns example
  (:require [babashka.deps :as deps]
            [babashka.pods :as pods]
            [clojure.java.io :as io]
            [clojure.pprint :as pp]))

(def db "/tmp/analysis.db")

;; sqlite pod, standalone, written in golang, ~9mb
(pods/load-pod 'org.babashka/go-sqlite3 "0.0.1")
(require '[pod.babashka.go-sqlite3 :as sqlite])

;; Load HoneySQL from Clojars:
(deps/add-deps '{:deps {seancorfield/honeysql {:mvn/version "2.0.0-alpha2"}}})

(require '[honeysql :as sql]
         '[honeysql.helpers :as h])

(def create-sql
  (sql/format
   (-> (h/create-table :animals)
       (h/with-columns [[:name :text]
                        [:scientific-name :text]])))

(defn create-db! []
  (when (not (.exists (io/file db)))
    (let [sql (sql/format
              (-> (h/create-table :animals)
                  (h/with-columns [[:name :text]
                                   [:scientific-name :text]]))]
            (sqlite/execute! db sql)))]
```

Sqlite pod: bb
RPC-like
extension

Pods are
started only
once: now
80ms total

No more shell
output
parsing,
normal
function calls

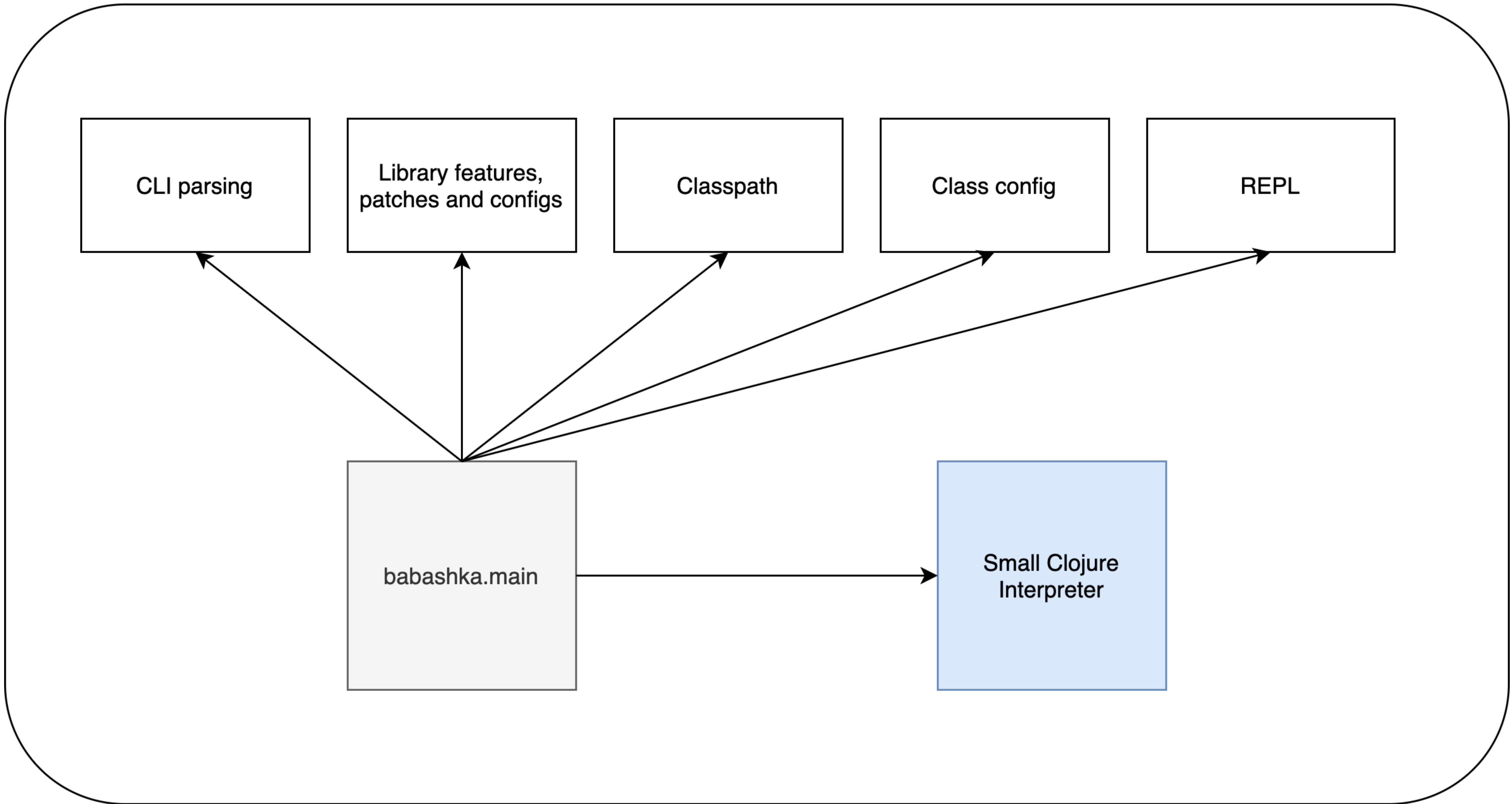
```
(defn insert-sql [animals]
  (sql/format (-> (h/insert-into :animals)
                 (h/values animals))))

(defn insert-rows! [animals]
  (sqlite/execute! db (insert-sql animals)))

(.delete (io/file db))
(create-db!)
(insert-rows! [{:name "Bison" :scientific-name "Bos gaurus"}
              {:name "Duck" :scientific-name "Anas Platyrhynchos"}])

(defn all-animals []
  (sqlite/query db ["select * from animals"]))

(pp/print-table (all-animals))
```

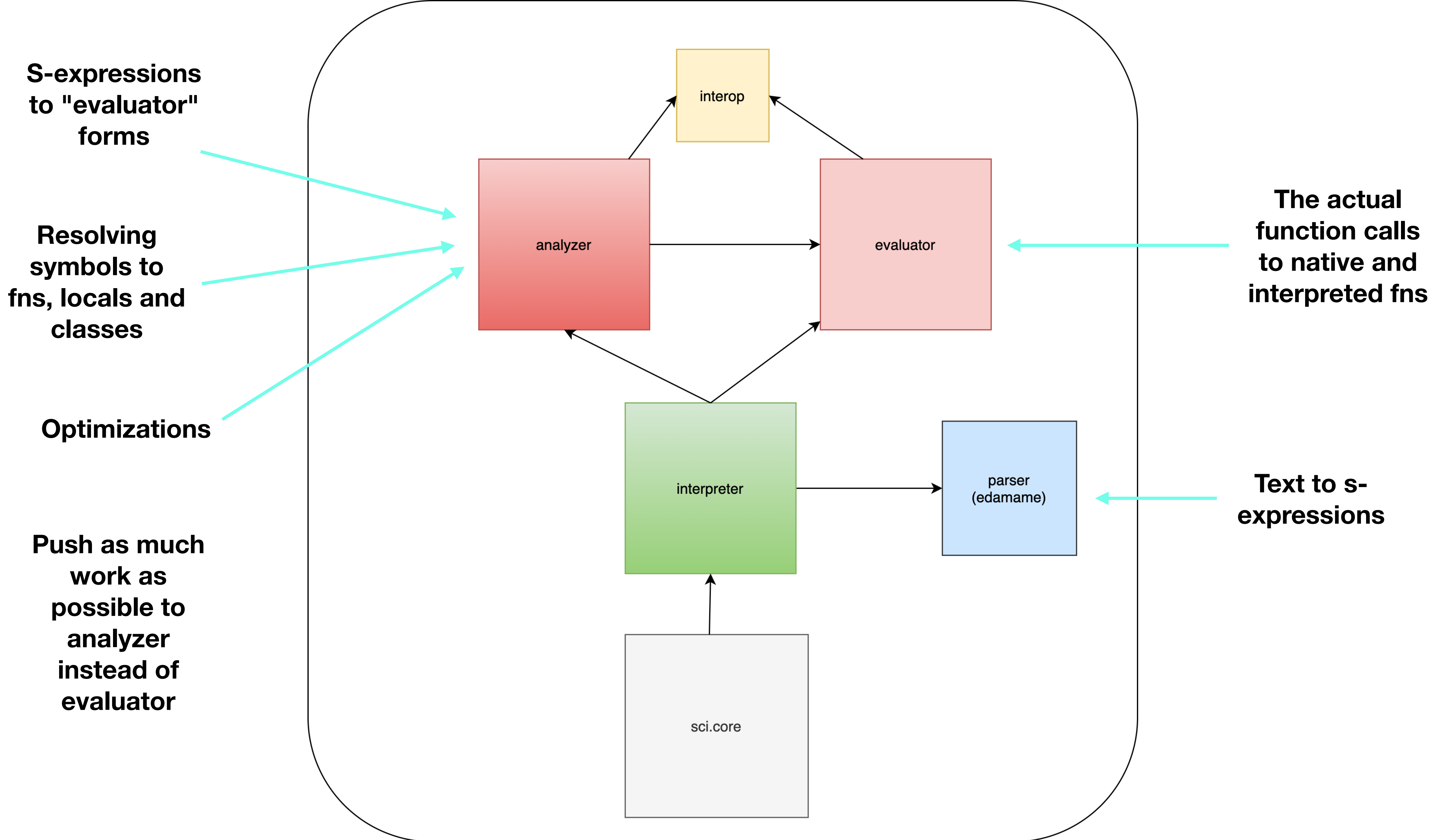



babashka



Interpreter: SCI

- Split out into its own project: Small Clojure Interpreter (sci)
- Written in Clojure itself: `.cljc` -> runs on JVM and ClojureScript.
- Leveraged by other native CLIs and ClojureScript projects
- Performance: not as good as compiled Clojure or a Truffle interpreter, but good enough for typical bash-like scripts
- Yields small images (~11mb) / JS bundles (~120kb gzipped)
- Can be used to glue together natively compiled functions using interpreted code



Sci: eval-string

```
(require '[sci.core :as sci])  
(sci/eval-string "(+ 1 2 3)") ;;=> 6  
  
(def ctx (sci/init {:namespaces {'foo {'x 1}}}))  
(sci/eval-string* ctx "foo/x") ;;=> 1  
  
(sci/eval-string* ctx "  
  (require '[foo :refer [x]])  
  (defn add-x [n] (+ n x))")  
  
(sci/eval-string* ctx "(add-x 10)") ;;=> 11
```


Sci: mixing native and interpreted fns

```
(def ctx (sci/init {:namespaces
                   {'clojure.core {'assoc assoc}
                   'cheshire.core {'generate-string
                                     generate-string}}}))
```



```
(sci/eval-string* ctx
  "(cheshire.core/generate-string (assoc {:a 1} :b 2))")
```

```
;;=> {"a":1,"b":2}
```



Bootleg: sci-based static site CLI

A simple page:

```
$ cat example-simple.clj
[:html
 [:body
  [:h1 "A simple webpage"]
  [:p "Made with bootleg for maximum powers!"]]]
```

```
$ bootleg example-simple.clj
<html><body><h1>A simple webpage</h1><p>Made with bootleg for maximum powers!</p></body></html>
```

A dynamic example:

```
$ cat example-dynamic.clj
[:div.countdown
 (for [n (range 10 0 -1)]
  [:p n])
 [:p "blast off!"]]
```

```
$ bootleg example-dynamic.clj
<div class="countdown"><p>10</p><p>9</p><p>8</p><p>7</p><p>6</p><p>5</p><p>4</p><p>3</p><p>2</p><p>1</p><p>blast off!</p></div>
```

NextJournal (sci in browser)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `nextjournal.com/samritchie/sicm-ch1-ex1-21`. The page title is "Exercise 1.21: A dumbbell - Ne". The page content includes a text block, a ClojureScript code editor, and a list of equations.

Nextjournal [Explore](#) [Docs](#)

Here are the Lagrange equations, which, if you squint, are like Newton's equations from part a.

```
(let [L (L-free-constrained 'm_0 'm_1 'l)
      f ((Lagrange-equations L) q-rect)]
  (f 't))
```

✓ ClojureScript

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \frac{l m_0 D^2 x_0(t) - F(t) x_1(t) + F(t) x_0(t)}{l} \\ \frac{l m_0 D^2 y_0(t) - F(t) y_1(t) + F(t) y_0(t)}{l} \\ \frac{l m_1 D^2 x_1(t) + F(t) x_1(t) - F(t) x_0(t)}{l} \\ \frac{l m_1 D^2 y_1(t) + F(t) y_1(t) - F(t) y_0(t)}{l} \\ \frac{-l^2 + (x_1(t))^2 - 2 x_1(t) x_0(t) + (x_0(t))^2 + (y_1(t))^2 - 2 y_1(t) y_0(t) + (y_0(t))^2}{2l} \end{array} \right]$$

Table of Contents

clj-kondo hooks

```
(ns math.expression
  (:require [slingshot.slingshot :refer [throw+ try+]]))

(defn read-file [file]
  (try+
    (prn file)
    (catch [:type :tensor.parse/bad-tree] {:keys [treex hint]}
      (prn hint)
      (throw+))
    (catch Object _
      (throw+))))
```

Unresolved symbol: treex

```
(ns math.expression
  (:require [slingshot.slingshot :refer [throw+ try+]]))

(defn read-file [file]
  (try+
    (prn file)
    (catch [:type :tensor.parse/bad-tree] {:keys [treex hint]}
      (prn hint)
      (throw+))
    (catch Object _
      (throw+))))
```

unused binding treex

```
(defn try+ [{:keys [node]}]
  (let [children (rest (:children node))
        [body catches]
        (loop [body children
              body-exprs []
              catches []]
          (if (seq body)
            (let [f (first body)
                  f-sexpr (api/sexpr f)]
              (if (and (seq? f-sexpr) (= 'catch (first f-sexpr)))
                (recur (rest body)
                      body-exprs
                      (conj catches (expand-catch f)))
                (recur (rest body)
                      (conj body-exprs f)
                      catches)))
            [body-exprs catches]))]
    new-node (api/list-node
              [(api/token-node 'let)
               (api/vector-node
                [(api/token-node '&throw-context) (api/token-node nil)])
                (api/token-node '&throw-context) ;; use throw-context to avoid warning
                (with-meta (api/list-node (list* (api/token-node 'try)
                                                (concat body catches)))
                          (meta node)))]])
    ;; (prn (api/sexpr new-node))
    {:node new-node}))
```


CLJ-1472 Ensure monitor object is on stack, for verifiers

Browse files

Signed-off by Stuart Halloway <stu@cognitect.com>

Clojure + GraalVM

master clojure-1.10.2-alpha1

richhickey authored and stuarthalloway committed on 3 Mar 2020

- CLJ-1472: issue with GraalVM and locking macro

- Solved in **1.10.2**

- MethodHandle issue: solved in **GraalVM 21.0.0**

- <https://github.com/lread/clj-graal-docs>

```
{  
  "name": "java.lang.reflect.AccessibleObject",  
  "methods" : [{"name": "canAccess"}]  
}
```

- <https://github.com/BrunoBonacci/graalvm-clojure/>

```
static {  
  MethodHandle pred = null;  
  try {  
    if (! isJava8())  
      pred = MethodHandles.lookup().findVirtual(Method.class, "canAccess", MethodType.methodType(boolean.class, Object.class));  
  } catch (Throwable t) {  
    Util.sneakyThrow(t);  
  }  
  CAN_ACCESS_PRED = pred;  
}
```

1658

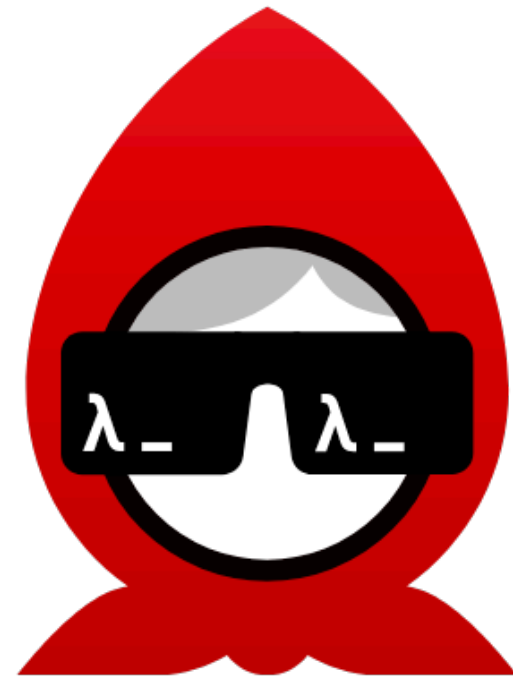
1660

```
(finally  
  (monitor-exit  
    local#))))))
```

Truffle

- Espresso compilation of Clojure compiler?
- Clojure on Truffle? (Thesis from 2015)
- AOT of guest language?
- Defining new classes at runtime?
- Mixing host language AOT-ed fns called from guest language?





ba·bash·ka

Selected talks:

- [Babashka and GraalVM; taking Clojure to new places](#)
- [Writing Clojure on the command line](#)
- [Babashka and sci internals](#)

On Github:

- <https://github.com/babashka/babashka>
- <https://github.com/borkdude/sci>



Michiel Borkent
@borkdude